# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

CASE NO.:	
TIM IOANNIDES, M.D.,	
Plaintiff, v.	
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,	
Defendant/	

## **COMPLAINT**

COMES NOW Plaintiff, TIM IOANNIDES, M.D. (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), by and through his undersigned counsel, hereby sues the United States Department of Justice (hereinafter "DOJ" or "Defendant"), and states:

1. This is an action under the Freedom of Information Act (hereinafter "FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552, for injunctive and other appropriate relief. Plaintiff seeks the immediate processing and release of agency records from DOJ.

#### THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff, Dr. Tim Ioannides, is a citizen of Florida residing within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida.
  - 3. Defendant, Department of Justice, is an agency of the United States.
- 4. The Executive Office for United States Attorneys (hereinafter "EOUSA") is a component of the DOJ. The EOUSA and or other components of the DOJ have possession, custody and control of the records Plaintiff seeks.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 5. This action arises under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552 and the Privacy Act of 1974 (hereinafter "PA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552a.
- 6. This court has jurisdiction over the parties and subject matter pursuant to 5 U.S.C.  $\S 552(a)(4)(B)$  and 5 U.S.C.  $\S 552a(g)(1)(B)$ .
- 7. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B) and 5 U.S.C. § 552a(g)(5).

## STATEMENT OF FACTS

#### **BACKGROUND**

- 8. On August 31, 2015, a qui tam action was filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida, captioned *United States, ex rel. v. Tim Ioannides, M.D., et al.*, Case No. 15-14306, pursuant to the *qui tam* provisions of the False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C. § 3730(b)(2) (the "Civil Action").
- 9. On March 7, 2018, the Civil Action was terminated by entry of an Order of Dismissal.

## PLAINTIFF'S FOIA/PA REQUEST

- 10. On September 21, 2018, Plaintiff, by and through undersigned counsel, submitted a FOIA/PA request to the DOJ via the FOIA online portal, requesting a copy of the complete file pertaining to the Civil Action. Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request was submitted with a copy of the Complaint from the Civil Action and a properly executed Certification of Identity (Form DOJ-361) attached.
- 11. In an email sent to Plaintiff's counsel the same day, FOIA online acknowledged receipt of Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request described in the previous paragraph and assigned it

CASE NO.:	
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tracking number EOUSA-2018-005852. The acknowledgment of Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request from the DOJ was emailed on October 15, 2018.

## DOJ'S RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST

- 12. In a letter sent to Plaintiff's counsel dated April 5, 2019, the DOJ released-in-part and denied-in-part Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request.
- 13. According to the letter, the DOJ reviewed approximately 92 pages of materials. Of those materials only 5 pages were released in full. The remaining 87 pages were withheld in their entirety.
- 14. The only explanation provided to justify withholding the 87 pages was that "certain documents are under seal."

## PLAINTIFF'S APPEAL OF PARTIAL DENIAL

- 15. On April 29, 2019, Plaintiff, by and through undersigned counsel, submitted an appeal through the FOIA online portal appealing the withholding of documents responsive to his FOIA/PA request.
- 16. In an email sent to Plaintiff's counsel the same day, FOIA online acknowledged receipt of Plaintiff's appeal and assigned it tracking number DOJ-AP-2019-004277. No separate acknowledgment of has been received by Plaintiff or his counsel from the DOJ, though the FOIA online portal states that the appeal is in the "Assignment" phase.

## DOJ'S FAILURE TO TIMELY RESPOND TO PLAINTIFF'S APPEAL

- 17. To date, DOJ has not responded to Plaintiff's appeal nor requested an additional time to respond, notwithstanding the FOIA's requirement of an agency response within twenty (20) working days.
  - 18. Plaintiff has exhausted the applicable administrative remedies with respect to its

CASE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

request to DOJ.

19. DOJ has wrongfully withheld the requested records from Plaintiff.

## COUNT I: VIOLATION OF FOIA/PA

- 20. This Count realleges and incorporates by reference all of the preceding paragraphs.
- Defendant has violated FOIA and PA by improperly withholding records 21. responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request (request tracking number: EOUSA-2018-005852; Appeal Tracking number: DOJ-AP-2019-004277).

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that this Court:

- Enjoin Defendant from continuing to withhold the records responsive to A. Plaintiff's FOIA/PA request and otherwise order Defendant to produce the requested records without further delay;
  - Provide for expeditious proceedings in this action; В.
- C. Award Plaintiff his attorney's fees and other litigation costs reasonably incurred in this action pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E)(i) and 5 U.S.C. § 552a(g)(3)(B); and
- D. Grant Plaintiff such other and further relief that the Court deems proper. Dated: June 13, 2019.

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CASE NO.	•

## Respectfully submitted,

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